

Economia do Setor Público II

Departamento de Economia
Universidade de Brasília
1º Semestre/2014

Professor:

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Horário: Sextas-feiras 8:00-12:00

Material de aula: Todos os materiais de aula encontrar-se-ão no site:

<http://christian-lehmann.net/teaching>

Visão geral do curso¹:

Este curso fornece uma visão seletiva da economia política no setor público e visa dotar os alunos com um conjunto de ferramentas de investigação comuns à área. Especificamente, o curso fornece uma introdução aos modelos teóricos básicos, metodologias e importantes resultados empíricos. Abrange não só as investigações teórica e empírica, mas também, sobretudo, a ligação entre os dois. A última parte do curso apresenta temas selecionados na atual fronteira de pesquisa - o objetivo é proporcionar aos alunos uma multiplicidade de ideias de pesquisa, que potencialmente possam inspirar sua tese de mestrado e/ou tese de doutorado.

Avaliação:

- Apresentações 25%
- Participação 25%
- Parecer de trabalhos 25%
- Proposta de pesquisa 25%

¹ O conteúdo desse curso é baseado no curso 'Economia Política' do Prof. Claudio Ferraz (PUC-Rio), 'Political Economics II' do Prof. Torsten Persson (IIES), 'Topics in Empirical Political Economy' da Prof. Katja Zhuravskaya (PSE), e 'Economia do Setor Público II' do Prof. Mauricio Bugarin (UnB).

Apresentações

- Cada aluno apresentará duas vezes durante o semestre. Cada apresentação deverá resumir brevemente o artigo (pergunta de pesquisa, modelo teórico, estratégia empírica, dados, resultados, conclusão). A apresentação deve ser preparada em *Latex*.

Participação

- Participação inclui ler e opinar sobre os artigos que forem designados para cada uma das aulas.

Parecer de trabalhos

- Você escreverá dois pareceres de trabalho acadêmico (você poderá escolher dois artigos na lista de referências abaixo). Cada parecer deve ser de até (e cerca de) três páginas com espaçamento simples. O relatório deve começar com um curto parágrafo de resumo do principal argumento do artigo. Em seguida, deve apresentar as principais críticas do artigo. O relatório deve concluir com comentários de menor relevância. Um bom parecer não somente resalta claramente as deficiências do artigo, mas também oferece sugestões construtivas, detalhadas e realistas para a melhoria do trabalho. Você irá também apresentar este parecer em sala de aula.

Um excelente guia de como redigir um parecer, escrito pelo Prof. Alain De Janvry, pode ser encontrado

aqui: <http://are.berkeley.edu/courses/ARE251/2004/assignments/RRGuidelines.pdf>

Proposta de pesquisa

- A proposta de pesquisa deve ter aproximadamente 3 a 4 páginas e deve incluir uma revisão da literatura, uma pergunta a ser respondida, a metodologia a ser usada e a base de dados. Quem já estiver adiantado com ideias poderá também apresentar seus resultados.

Conteúdo Programático:

1. Introdução

Leitura:

- Persson & Tabellini, Ch. 1.
- Besley, T. (2004), “The New Political Economy”, Keynes Lecture at LSE.
- Acemoglu, Daron (2010). “Theory, General Equilibrium, Political Economy and Empirics in Development Economics, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 24(2), pp. 17-32.
- Baland, Jean-Marie; Karl-Ove Moene, and James Robinson (2010) “Governance and Development” (2010) in Dani Rodrik and Mark Rosenzweig eds. *The Handbook of Development Economics*, Volume 5, North Holland; Amsterdam, pp. 4597-4656.

2. Alocação Política de Recursos, Comportamento de Eleitores e Concorrência Política

Leitura:

(i.) *Teoria:*

- Persson & Tabellini, Ch. 2 and Ch 3.1, Ch. 3.2, Ch. 3.3, Ch. 3.4.

(ii.) *Evidência empírica:*

O Governo responde ao eleitor mediano?

- Bardhan, Pranab and Dilip Mookherjee (2010) “Determinants of Redistributive Politics: An Empirical Analysis of Land Reforms in West Bengal, India”, *American Economic Review*, 100(4), pp. 1572-1600.
- Husted and Kenny (1997), “The effects of the expansion of the voting franchise on the size of government”, *Journal of Political Economy*, 105, 1997, pp. 54-81.
- Miller, G. (2008), “Women's Suffrage, Political Responsiveness, and Child Survival in American History”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 123(3), pp. 1287-1327.

Eleitores respondem a informação e transferências?

- Banerjee, Abhijit et al. (2010), “Do Informed Voters Make Better Choices? Experimental Evidence from Urban India”. *Mimeo, MIT*.
- Ferraz, C. e Finan, C. (2008), “Exposing Corrupt Politicians: The Effect of Brazil's Publicly Released Audits on Electoral Outcomes”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 123, pp. 703-745.
- Levitt, S. D. and J. M. Snyder, (1997), “The impact of federal spending on House election outcomes,” *Journal of Political Economy*, 105(1), pp. 30-53.
- Litschig, Stephan and Kevin Morrison (2010), “Government Spending and Re-election: Quasi-Experimental Evidence from Brazilian Municipalities”. *Mimeo, UPF*.
- Manacorda, Marco, Edward Miguel, and Andrea Vigorito. (2011). “Government Transfers and Political Support”, *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 3(3), pp. 1-28.

3. Políticos Partidários

Leitura:

(i.) *Teoria:*

- Persson & Tabellini, Ch. 5.1, Ch.5.2, Ch.5.3

(ii.) *Evidência empírica:*

- Pettersson-Lidbom, Per (2008), "Do Parties Matter for Economic Outcomes: A Regression-Discontinuity Approach," *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 6(5), pp. 1037–1056.
- Ferreira, Fernando and Joseph Gyourko (2009) "Do Political Parties Matter? Evidence from U.S. Cities", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 124(1), pp. 399-422.
- Lee, David S., Enrico Moretti, and Matthew Butler, (2004), "Do Voters Affect or Elect Policies? Evidence from the U.S. House", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 119(3), pp. 807-860.
- Levitt, S., and J. Snyder (1995), "Political parties and the distribution of federal outlays", *American Journal of Political Science*, 39, pp. 958-80.
- Levitt, S. (1996), "How do senators vote? Disentangling the role of voter preferences, party affiliation, and senator ideology", *American Economic Review*, 86, pp. 425-441.

- Snowberg, Erik, Justin Wolfers and Eric Zitzewitz (2007), “Partisan Impacts on the Economy: Evidence from Prediction Markets and Close Elections”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 122(2), pp.807-829.
- Chattopadhyay, R. and E. Duflo (2004), “Women as policy makers: Evidence from a Randomized Experiment in India”, *Econometrica*, 72, pp. 1409-1443.
- Pande, R. (2003) “Can Mandated Political Representation Increase Policy Influence for Disadvantaged Minorities? Theory and Evidence from India”, *American Economic Review*, 93, pp. 1132-1151.
- Washington, E. (2008). “Female Socialization: How Daughters Affect Their Legislator Fathers’ Voting on Women’s Issues,” *American Economic Review*, 98(1), pp. 311-332.
- Acemoglu, Daron, Georgy Egorov and Konstantin Sonin (2010), “Political Selection and Persistence of Bad Governments”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 125(4), pp. 1511-1575.
- Besley, Timothy (2005), “Political Selection”, *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 19(3), pp. 43-60.
- Caselli, Francesco and Morelli, Massimo (2004), “Bad politicians”, *Journal of Public Economics*, 88(3-4), pp. 759-782.
- Ferraz, Claudio e Frederico Finan (2009), “Motivating Politicians: The Impacts of Monetary Incentives on Quality and Performance”, NBER working paper.
- Gagliarducci, Stefano, and Tommaso Nannicini (2009), “Do Better Paid Politicians Perform Better? Disentangling Incentives from Selection”, IZA Discussion Paper Series, no. 4400.
- Jones, Ben, and Ben Olken (2005), “Do Leaders Matter? National Leadership and Growth since World War II”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 120(3), pp. 835-864.
- Padro-i Miguel, Gerard, and James M. Snyder (2006), “Legislative Effectiveness and Legislative Life”, *Legislative Studies Quarterly*, 31(3), pp. 347-381.

4. Legislativo, Legisladores e a Escolha de Políticas

Leitura:

(i.) *Teoria:*

- Persson & Tabellini, Ch. 5.4, Ch. 7.1. Ch.7.2

(ii.) *Evidência empírica:*

- Baqir, Reza (2002), “Districting and Government Overspending”, *Journal of Political Economy*, 110.
- DelRossi, Alison F. and Inman, Robert P. (1999), “Changing the price of pork: the impact of local cost sharing on legislators' demands for distributive public goods”, *Journal of Public Economics*, 71(2), pp. 247-273.
- Egger, Peter and Marko Koethenbueger (2010), “Government Spending and Legislative Organization: Quasi-Experimental Evidence from Germany”, *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 2, pp. 200-212.
- Knight, Brian (2004), “Parochial interests and the centralized provision of local public goods: evidence from congressional voting on transportation projects”, *Journal of Public Economics*, 88(3-4), pp. 845-866.
- Knight, B. (2008), "Legislative Representation, Bargaining Power, and the Distribution of Federal Funds: Evidence from the U.S. Senate", *Economic Journal*, 118, pp. 1785-1803.
- Knight, B. (2005), "Estimating the Value of Proposal Power", *American Economic Review*, 94.

- Roberts, B. (1990), "A dead senator tells no lies: Seniority and the distribution of federal benefits", *American Journal of Political Science*, 34, pp. 31-58.

5. Modelos de Agência

Leitura:

(i.) *Teoria:*

- Persson & Tabellini, Ch. 4

(ii.) *Evidência empírica:*

- Akhmedov, A., and Zhuravskaya, E. (2004), "Opportunistic Political Cycles: Test in a Young Democracy Setting", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 119(4), pp. 1301-1338.
- Alt, Jim, Bueno de Mesquita, E, Shanna Rose (2011), "Disentangling Accountability and Competence in Elections: Evidence from U.S. Term Limits", *Journal of Politics*, 73(1), pp. 171-186.
- Besley, Timothy and Robin Burgess (2002), "The Political Economy of Government Responsiveness: Theory and Evidence from India," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 117(4), pp. 1415-1451.
- Besley, Timothy and Case, Anne (1995), "Does electoral accountability affect economic policy choices? Evidence from gubernatorial term limits", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 110, pp. 769-798.
- Besley, Timothy and Case, Anne (1995), "Incumbent Behavior: Vote-Seeking, Tax-Setting, and Yardstick Competition," *American Economic Review*, 85(1), pp. 25-45.
- Dal Bó, Ernesto and Martin Rossi (2011), "Term Length and the Effort of Politicians", *Review of Economic Studies*, 78, pp.1237-1263.
- Drazen, A. "Political Budget Cycles in New versus Established Democracies", *Journal of Monetary Economics*, 2005.
- Ferraz, Claudio e Finan, Frederico (2010), "Electoral Accountability and Corruption in Local Governments: Evidence from the Audit Reports of Local Governments", *American Economic Review*, 101(4), pp. 1274-1311.

6. Agência e Grupos de Interesse

Leitura:

(i.) *Teoria:*

- Persson & Tabellini, Ch.3.5, Ch. 7.3, Ch. 7.4, Ch 7.5.

(ii.) *Evidência empírica:*

- Ansolabehere, S., Figueiredo, J. and J. Snyder (2003), "Why is There so Little Money in U.S. Politics", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*.
- Bombardini, M. and F. Trebbi (2011), "Votes or Money? Theory and Evidence from the US Congress", *Journal of Public Economics*, 95, pp. 587-611.

- Claessens, Stijn; Erik Feijend and Luc Laevena (2008), "Political connections and preferential access to finance: The role of campaign contributions", *Journal of Financial Economics*, 88(3), pp. 554-580.
- De Mello, J.M.P. e Silveira, B. (2010), "Campaign Advertising and Election Outcomes: Quasi-Natural Experiment Evidence from Gubernatorial Elections in Brazil", *Review of Economic Studies*.
- Levitt, Steven D (1994), "Using Repeat Challengers to Estimate the Effect of Campaign Spending on Election Outcomes in the U.S. House", *Journal of Political Economy*, 102(4), pp. 777-98.
- Blanes i Vidal, Jordi; Mirko Dracaz and Christian Fons-Rosenx (2010), "Revolving Door Lobbyists". Mimeo, LSE.<http://personal.lse.ac.uk/blanesiv/revolving.pdf>
- Mian, Atif, Amir Sufi and Francesco Trebbi (2010), "The Political Economy of the US Mortgage Default Crisis", *American Economic Review*, 100(5), pp. 1967-98.

7. Regras Eleitorais, Instituições Políticas e Responsabilização

Leitura:

(i.) *Teoria:*

- Persson & Tabellini, Ch. 8, 9 & 10

(ii.) *Evidência empírica:*

- Acemoglu, Daron (2005), "Constitutions, Politics, and Economics: A Review Essay on Persson and Tabellini's The Economic Effects of Constitutions", *Journal of Economic Literature*, 43, pp. 1025-1048.
- Baqir, Reza (2002), "Districting and Government Overspending", *Journal of Political Economy*, 110.
- Besley, Timothy. and Anne Case (2003), "Political Institutions and Policy Choices: Evidence from the United States", *Journal of Economic Literature*, 41, pp. 7-73.
- Funk, Patricia and Christina Gathman (2009), "How do Electoral Systems Affect Fiscal Policy? Evidence from State and Local Governments, 1890 to 2005". *Mimeo, UPF*.
- Gagliarducci, Stefano, Tomaso Nannicini and Paolo Naticchioni (2011), "Electoral Rules and Politicians' Behavior", *American Economic Journal: Economic Policy*.
- Persson, T. and G. Tabellini (2004), "Constitutional rules and fiscal policy outcomes", *American Economic Review*, 94, pp. 25-46.
- Persson, T., Tabellini, G. and F. Trebbi (2003), "Electoral rules and corruption", *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 1, pp. 958-989.

8. Tópicos em Economia Política

Leitura:

Capacidade do Governo, Violência e Desenvolvimento

- Acemoglu, Daron; James A. Robinson and Rafael Santos (2009), "The Monopoly of Violence: Evidence from Colombia," NBER Working Papers 15578.
- Besley, Tim and Torsten Persson (2010), "The Logic of Political Violence" *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 126(3), pp.1411-1445.

- Gould, Eric D. and Esteban F. Klor (2010), "Does Terrorism Work?", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, vol. 125(4), pp. 1459-1510.
- Alesina, A., Baqir, R., Easterly, W. (1999), "Public Goods and Ethnic Divisions", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 114(4), pp.1243-84.
- Alesina and Zhuravskaya (2012), "Segregation and the quality of government," *American Economic Review*.
- Miguel, E. (2005), "Poverty and Witch Killing", *Review of Economic Studies*, 72(4).
- Alberto Alesina & Reza Baqir & Caroline Hoxby (2004), "Political Jurisdictions in Heterogeneous Communities", *Journal of Political Economy*, 112(2), pp. 348-396.
- Easterly, W. and R. Levine (1997), "Africa's Growth Tragedy: Policies and Ethnic Divisions", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 112(4), pp.1203-50.
- Alberto Alesina & Eliana La Ferrara (2000), "Participation In Heterogeneous Communities," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 115(3), pp. 847-904.
- Alesina, Alberto and Eliana La Ferrara (2002). "Who trusts others?," *Journal of Public Economics*, 85(2), pp. 207-234.
- Miguel, E. (2004), "Tribe or Nation? Nation-Building and Public Goods in Kenya versus Tanzania", *World Politics*, 56 (3), pp. 327-362.
- Miguel, E. and Mary Kay Gugerty (2005), "Ethnic Divisions, Social Sanctions, and Public Goods in Kenya", *Journal of Public Economics*, 89(11-12), pp. 2325-2368.
- Edward Miguel, Shanker Satyanath and Ernest Sergenti (2004), "Economic Shocks and Civil Conflict: An Instrumental Variables Approach", *Journal of Political Economy*, 112(4), pp. 725-753.

História e Desenvolvimento

- Acemoglu, D., Johnson, S., and J. Robinson (2001), "The colonial origins of comparative development: An empirical investigation", *American Economic Review*, 91, pp.1369-1401.
- Daron Acemoglu and Simon Johnson (2005), "Unbundling Institutions," *Journal of Political Economy*, 113(5), pp. 949-995.
- Engerman, R., Sokoloff, K. (2005), "The Evolution Of Suffrage Institutions In The New World", *Journal of Economic History*, 65 (4), pp. 891-921.
- Abhijit Banerjee and Lakshmi Iyer (2005), "History, Institutions, and Economic Performance: The Legacy of Colonial Land Tenure Systems in India", *American Economic Review*, 95(4), pp. 1190-1213.
- Glaeser, E., La Porta, R., Lopez-de-Silanes, F., and Shleifer, A. (2004), "Do Institutions Cause Growth?", *Journal of Economic Growth*, 9, pp. 271-303.
- Nathan Nunn (2009), "The Importance of History for Economic Development," *Annual Review of Economics*, 1(1), pp. 65-92.
- Lakshmi Iyer (2010), "Direct versus Indirect Colonial Rule in India: Long-Term Consequences", *The Review of Economics and Statistics*, 92(4), pp. 693-713.

Mídia, Informação e Política

- Timothy Besley and Andrea Prat (XXXX), "Handcuffs for the Grabbing Hand?: Media Capture and Government Accountability", *American Economic Review*.
- Della Vigna, S. and E. Kaplan (2007), "The Fox News Effect: Media Bias and Voting", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*.
- Di Tella, Rafael, and Ignacio Franceschelli (2011), "Government Advertising and Media Coverage of Corruption Scandals." *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 3(4), pp. 119-51.

- Durante, Ruben and Brian Knight (2009), "Partisan Control, Media Bias, and Viewer Responses: Evidence from Berlusconi's Italy", *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 10(3), pp. 451-481.
- Eisesen, T. and D. Stromberg (2007), "News Droughts, News Floods and U.S. Disaster Relief," *Quarterly Journal of Economics*.
- Enikolopov, R., M. Petrova and Ekaterina Zhuravskaya (2010), "Media and Political Persuasion: Evidence from Russia", *American Economic Review*, 101(7), pp. 3253-85.
- Gentzkow, Matthew, Jesse Shapiro and Michael Sinkinson (2010), "The Effect of Newspaper Entry and Exit on Electoral Politics", *American Economic Review*, 101(7), pp. 2980-3018.
- Stromberg, David (2004) "Radio's Impact on Public Spending", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*.
- Snyder, Jim and David Stromberg (2010), "Press Coverage and Political Accountability", *Journal of Political Economy*, 118(2).

Descentralização e Governança Local

- Bardhan, Pranab (2002), "Decentralization of Governance and Development", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 16, pp.185-205.
- Bardhan, Pranab and Mookherjee, Dilip (2005), "Decentralizing antipoverty program delivery in developing countries", *Journal of Public Economics*, 89(4), pp. 675-704.
- De Janvry, Alain; Frederico Finan and Elisabeth Sadoulet (2010), "Local Electoral Incentives and Decentralized Program Performance", NBER working paper w16635.
- Enikolopov, R. and E. Zhuravskaya (2008), "Decentralization and Political Institutions," *Journal of Public Economics*, 91 (11), pp. 2261-2290.
- Funk, Patricia and Christina Gathmann (2010), "Does Direct Democracy reduce the Size of Government? New Evidence from Historical Data, 1890-2000", *Economic Journal*, 91, pp. 2261-2290.
- Galiani, Sebastiani, Paul Gertler and Ernesto Schargrotsky (2008), "School decentralization: Helping the good get better, but leaving the poor behind", *Journal of Public Economics*, 92(10-11), pp. 2106-2120.
- Matsusaka, J.G. (1995), "Fiscal effects of the voter initiative: evidence from the last 30 Years", *Journal of Political Economy*, 103, pp. 587-623.
- Olken, Ben (2010), "Direct Democracy and Local Public Goods: Evidence from a Field Experiment in Indonesia", *American Political Science Review*, 104 (2), pp. 243-267.
- Pettersson-Lidbom, Per and Björn Tyrefors (2007), "The Policy Consequences of Direct versus Representative Democracy: A Regression Discontinuity Approach". *Mimeo Stockholm*.
- Zhuravskaya, E. (2000), "Incentives to Provide Local Public Goods," *Journal of Public Economics*, 76(3), pp. 337-368 .

Distorções Políticas, Redistribuição Ineficiente e Patronagem

- Acemoglu, Daron and James Robinson (2001), "Inefficient Redistribution" (2001), *American Political Science Review*, 95, pp. 649-662.
- Coate, Stephen and Morris, Stephen (1995), "On the Form of Transfers in Special Interests," *Journal of Political Economy*, 103(6), pp. 1210-35.
- Dahlberg, Matz and Eva Johansson (2002), "On the Vote Purchasing Behavior of Incumbent Governments", *American Political Science Review*, 96(1).
- Fisman, Ray (2001), "Estimating the Value of Political Connections", *American Economic Review*, 91, pp.1095-1102.
- Goldstein, Markus and C. Udry (2008), "The Profits of Power: Land Rights and Agricultural Investment in Ghana", *Journal of Political Economy*.

- Hsieh, Chang-Tai, Edward Miguel, Daniel Ortega, and Francisco Rodriguez (2010), “The Price of Political Opposition: Evidence from Venezuela’s *Maisanta*”, *American Economic Journal: Applied Economics*, 3(2), pp. 196-214.
- Khwaja, Asim Ijaz and Atif Mian (2005), “Do Lenders Favor Politically Connected Firms? Rent Provision in an Emerging Financial Market”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 120, pp. 1371-1411.
- Monteiro, Joana and Claudio Ferraz (2012), “Does Oil Make Leaders Unaccountable? Evidence from Brazil's Offshore Oil Boom”, *PUC-Rio Mimeo*.
- Robinson, James (1998), “Theories of “Bad” Policy”, *Journal of Policy Reform*, 3, pp. 1-46.
- Robinson, James and Jean-Marie Baland (2008), “Land and Power: Theory and application to Chile”, *American Economic Review*, 98, pp. 1737-1765.
- Robinson, James (2008), “The Political Economy of Redistributive Policies,” in Luis F. Lopez-Calva and Nora Lustig eds., *Declining Inequality in Latin America: a Decade of Progress?* Washington: Brookings Institution Press and UNDP.
- Robinson, James and Thierry Verdier (2002), “The Political Economy of Clientelism”, CEPR discussion papers, 3205.
- Schady N.R. (2000), “The Political Economy of Expenditures by the Peruvian Social Fund (FONCODES), 1991-95”, *American Political Science Review*, 94(2).
- Shleifer, Andrei and Robert Vishny (1992), “Politicians and Firms”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 109, pp. 995-1026.

Instituições Endógenas e Persistência do Poder Político

- Acemoglu, Daron and Robinson, James A. (2006), “Economic Backwardness in Political Perspective”, *American Political Science Review*.
- Acemoglu, Daron and James Robinson (2008), “Persistence of Power, Elites and Institutions”, *American Economic Review*, 98(1), pp. 267-93.
- Acemoglu et al. (2008), “Economic and Political Inequality in Development: The Case of Cundinamarca, Colombia” in *Institutions and Economic Performance*, Edited by Elhanan Helpman, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, MA.
- Aghion, P. Alberto Alesina and Francesco Trebbi (2008), “Electoral Rules and Minority Representation in US Cities”, *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 123(1), pp. 325-357.
- Coate, Stephen and Morris, Stephen E. (1999), “Policy Persistence”, *American Economic Review*, 89(5), pp. 1327-1336.
- Dal Bó, Pedro, Ernesto Dal Bó and Jason Snyder (2009), “Political Dynasties”, *Review of Economic Studies*, 76(1).
- Ferraz, Claudio and Frederico Finan (2010), "Political Power Persistence and Economic Development: Evidence from Brazil's Regime Transition", *PUC-Rio, mimeo*.
- Roland, Gerard (2004), “Understanding Institutional Change: Fast-Moving and Slow-Moving Institutions”, *Studies in Comparative International Development*, 38, pp. 109-131.

Ditaduras, Democracias e Democratização

- Acemoglu, Daron, Simon Johnson, James Robinson, and Pierre Yared (2008), “Income and Democracy”, *American Economic Review*, 98(3), 808-842.
- Besley, Timothy, and Masayuki Kudamatsu (2006), “Health and Democracy”, *American Economic Review*, 96(2), pp. 313–18.
- Ciccone, Antonio and Markus Brückner (2010), “Rain and the Democratic Window of Opportunity”, *Econometrica*, 79(3), pp. 923–947.

- Dal Bo, Pedro, Andrew Foster, Louis Putterman (2010), "Institutions and Behavior: Experimental Evidence on the Effects of Democracy", *American Economic Review*, 100(5), pp. 2205-2229.
- Kudamatsu, Masayuki (2012), "Has Democratization Reduced Infant Mortality in sub-Saharan Africa? Evidence from Micro Data", *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 10(6), pp. 1294-1317.
- Mulligan, Casey B., Ricard Gil, and Xavier Sala-i-Martin (2004), "Do Democracies Have Different Public Policies Than Nondemocracies?", *Journal of Economic Perspectives*, 18(1), pp. 51-74.

Capacidade de Estado, Violência e Desenvolvimento

- Aghion, P., Algan, Y., Cahuc, P. and Shleifer, A. (2009), "Regulation and Distrust", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*.
- Djankov, Simeon, Rafael La Porta, Florencio Lopez-de-Silanes, and Andrei Shleifer (2002), "The Regulation of Entry", *Quarterly Journal of Economics*, 117(1), pp. 1-37.
- Fisman, Raymond and Edward Miguel (2007), "Corruption, Norms, and Legal Enforcement: Evidence from Diplomatic Parking Tickets", *Journal of Political Economy*, 115(6), pp. 1020-1048.